







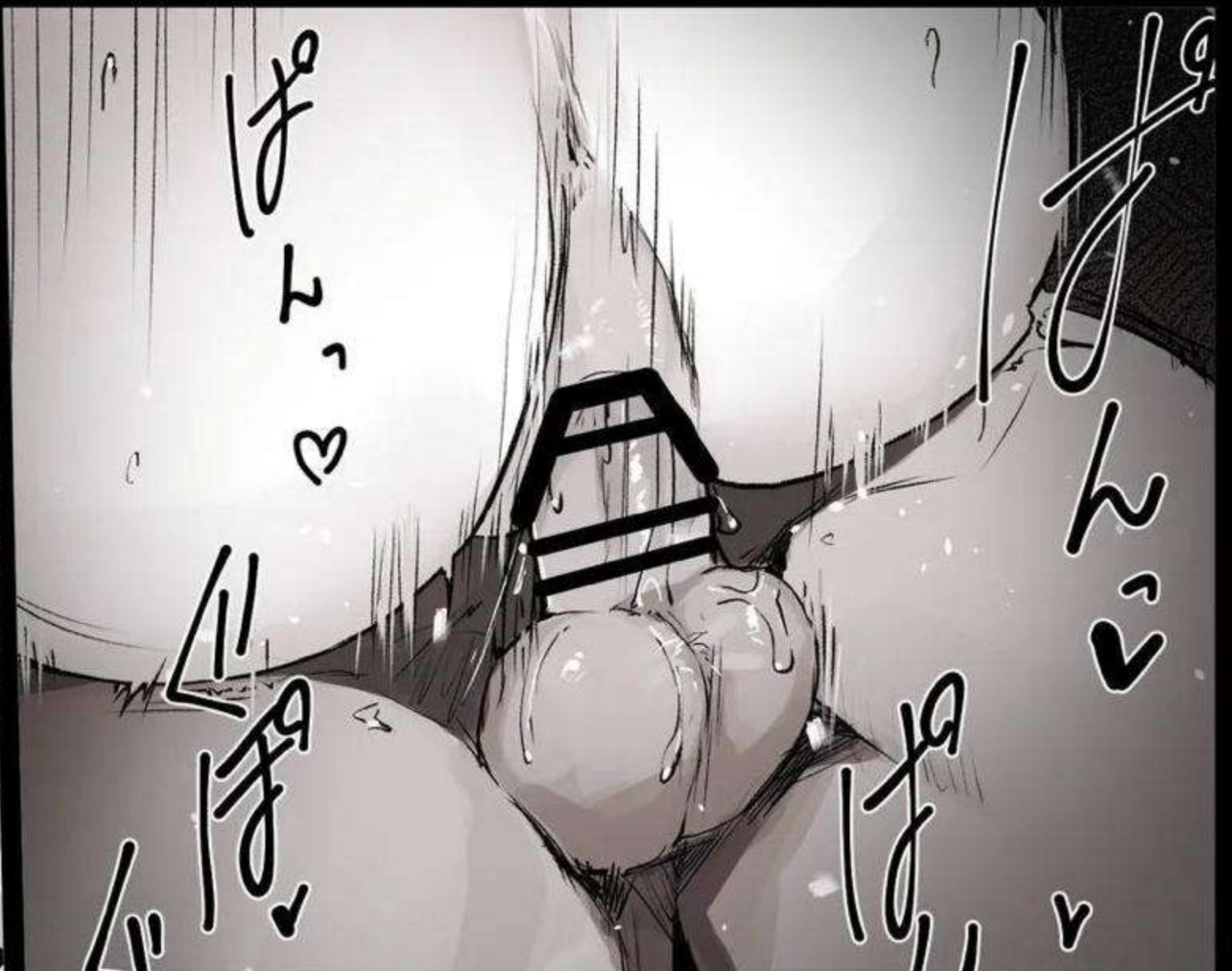


















おつかれさま〜♡



